



## Report of the Month

This O-200 engine has a problem.  
Can you figure out what's wrong?

To learn where the elements are coming from,  
[click here](#) and scroll down.

|             |                                 |  |
|-------------|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>UNIT</b> | MAKE/MODEL: Continental O-200-A | OIL TYPE & GRADE: Phillips XC (A/C) 20W/50 |
|             | FUEL TYPE: Gasoline (Leaded)    | OIL USE INTERVAL: 52 Hours                 |
|             | ADDITIONAL INFO: Cessna C150    |  |

| <b>ELEMENTS IN PARTS PER MILLION</b> | MI/HR on Oil      | 52         | <b>UNIT / LOCATION AVERAGES</b> |  |  |  |  | <b>UNIVERSAL AVERAGES</b> |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------------------------|
|                                      | MI/HR on Unit     | 1,002      |                                 |  |  |  |  |                           |
|                                      | Sample Date       | 11/18/2022 |                                 |  |  |  |  |                           |
|                                      | Make Up Oil Added | 3.5 qts    |                                 |  |  |  |  |                           |
|                                      |                   |            |                                 |  |  |  |  |                           |
| ALUMINUM                             | 14                | 14         |                                 |  |  |  |  | 7                         |
| CHROMIUM                             | 85                | 85         |                                 |  |  |  |  | 4                         |
| IRON                                 | 72                | 72         |                                 |  |  |  |  | 35                        |
| COPPER                               | 29                | 29         |                                 |  |  |  |  | 10                        |
| LEAD                                 | 6184              | 6184       |                                 |  |  |  |  | 2320                      |
| TIN                                  | 1                 | 1          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 1                         |
| MOLYBDENUM                           | 2                 | 2          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 1                         |
| NICKEL                               | 3                 | 3          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 1                         |
| MANGANESE                            | 2                 | 2          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 1                         |
| SILVER                               | 0                 | 0          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 0                         |
| TITANIUM                             | 0                 | 0          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 0                         |
| POTASSIUM                            | 0                 | 0          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 0                         |
| BORON                                | 0                 | 0          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 1                         |
| SILICON                              | 7                 | 7          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 8                         |
| SODIUM                               | 1                 | 1          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 1                         |
| CALCIUM                              | 1                 | 1          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 19                        |
| MAGNESIUM                            | 2                 | 2          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 4                         |
| PHOSPHORUS                           | 149               | 149        |                                 |  |  |  |  | 407                       |
| ZINC                                 | 4                 | 4          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 7                         |
| BARIUM                               | 0                 | 0          |                                 |  |  |  |  | 0                         |

Values  
Should Be\*

| <b>PROPERTIES</b> | SUS Viscosity @ 210°F | 94.2  | 86-105    |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
|                   | cSt Viscosity @ 100°C | 18.98 | 17.0-21.8 |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Flashpoint in °F      | 445   | >430      |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Fuel %                | <0.5  | <1.0      |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Antifreeze %          | -     |           |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Water %               | 0.0   | 0.0       |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Insolubles %          | 0.4   | <0.6      |  |  |  |  |
|                   | TBN                   |       |           |  |  |  |  |
|                   | TAN                   |       |           |  |  |  |  |
|                   | ISO Code              |       |           |  |  |  |  |

\* THIS COLUMN APPLIES ONLY TO THE CURRENT SAMPLE

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After taking a look at the data, we called the operations manager to give him a heads up. He later responded: Upon further investigation we found that the cylinders are in fact in a set up of 1 steel, 3 chrome, which explains the situation a bit more. After discussing these results by phone, I decided to have the engine scoped immediately. What we found was cylinders 2 and 4 were beyond what I would consider safe to fly and we will be overhauling them. This report very well could have saved me from a catastrophic issue in the air and I appreciate the call as I was heading to the field to fly.